

المشاركة السياسية والديموقراطية اتجاهات نظرية ومنهجية حديثة تساهم فى فهم العالم من حولنا

تأليف

أ.د سامية خضر صالح

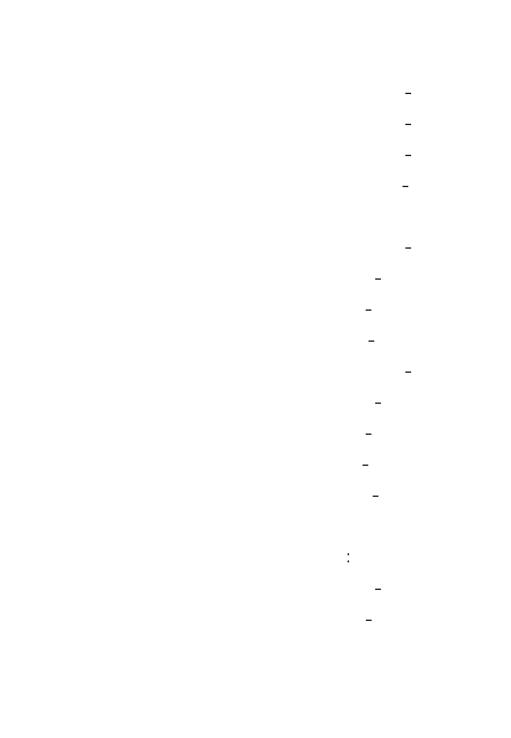
مرئيس قسمر الاجنماع والفلسفت

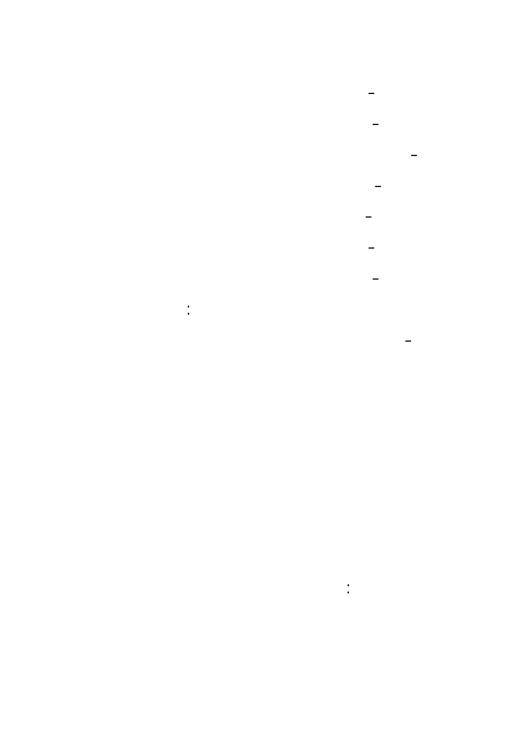
كليترالتربية-جامعترعين شمس

طبقا لقوانين الملكية الفكرية

جميع حقوق النشر و التوزيع الالكتروني لمذا المصنف محفوظة لكتب عربية. يحظر نقل أو إعادة بيع اى جزء من خذا المصنف و بثه الكترونيا (عبر الانترنت أو للمكتبات الالكترونية أو الاقراص المحجة أو اى وسيلة أخرى) دون الحصول على إذن كتابي من كتب عربية. حقوق الطبع الو رقى محفوظة للمؤلف أو ناشره طبقا للتعاقدات السارية.

الخهرس





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بين الديمقراطية وامتهان آدمية الإنسان

1859 - 1805

Alexis De Toqueville

Huntington

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الفصل الأول

- موضوع الدراسة الإشكالية
 - المفاهيم المرتبطة بها _
 - الهدف وأشكال المشاركة

المشاركة السياسية والديمقراطية اتجاهات نظرية ومنهجية حديثة تساهم فى فهم العالم من حولنا

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Tyranny

David L.)

.(Sills, 1972, 253

Alexis De

Tocqueville (1805 - 1859)

- La Democratie en Amerique 1835 - 1840

Les moyens de la Participation a la

.Politique

(De Tocqueville)

Simone Goyard – Fabre, 1996 -)

.(117

Marx

Pareto

Mosca

. .

Roberto Michels

The Political Parties (1911)

Iron low of oligarchy

(Jean Pierre

Cot, Jean Pierre Mounier, 1974, 129)

lasswel Merriam Cosnell .(Lewis A. Coser, 1977, 383) Joseph Schumpeter Capitalism, Socialism and Democracy (1943)

.(Malte Lewan, 1995, 1)

Guy)

. (Nonna M., Pascal P., 1992, 65) (H., 1998, 168

Almond, Verba

The civic culture

.(Almond G., Verba S., 1965, 379)

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موضوع الدراسة – الإشكالية – المفاهيم المرتبطة بها – الهدف والأشكال

Political Participation

Schumpeter

Robert Dahl

Anglo Saxons

Sidney

Gabriel Almond

Albert Hirshman

Verba

Inglehart

L. Milbrath et M. Groel

. (Guy Hermet, Bertrand Badic, 1998, 197 - 198)

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David L. Sills, 1972, 252 -)

.(253

Noah Webster,) .(1968, 249

.(Mark S. Boncheck, 1997, 3-4)

Style of life

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Nie ) (
(et Ungs, 1967, Conway 1985)
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Verba S., Norman N, )
                                            . (1990, 5
   .(Verba S., Norman., 1990, 5)
  . (Goldman, Berry, Janda, 1991, 42)
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Mark S. B.,)
.(1995, 4
: (

Sidney Verba, Norman Nie 1978

.(Verba S., Norman N., 1990, 2)

Marie Therese Renard

.(Marie Therese Renard, 1965, 101) (Conway 1985)

Verba S., Norman)

.(N., 1990, 2

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Active Versus Passive

Conventional Versus

Symbolic

Unconventional

Versus Instrumental

Verba S., Norman)
.(N., 1990, 7

(Goldman, Berry, Janda)
:
Conventional Participation (

Unconventional Participation (

Goldman,)

.(Berry, Janda, 1997, 40

.(Verba S. Norma, N., 1990, 6)

.Apathy .Political Cynicism) Alienation .(-

الفصل الثاني

- الاتجاهات المحافظة في دراسة المشاركة
 - السياسية والديمقراطية
- الاتجاهات الحديثة في دراسة المشاركة

السياسية

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الاتجاهات المحافظة في دراسة المشاركة السياسية ) :
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Auguste Comte (1798)

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J.S. Mill

H. Spencer
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.(- Phenomena · . .

Darwin

Talcott Parsons

Outputs

Inputs

) Equilibrium Huntington

Robert

Talcott Parsons

Robert Nisbet

Merton

Kingsley (1959)

Davis

(Alvin

Synonyme

George R., 1996,)

Gouldner 1970)

.(233-249

Integration

Goal Attainment

George)

.(R., 1996, 242-243

.(Anthony G., 1996, 90-91) **Populist Theory of Democracy** . (Pateman, 1984, Riker, 1970, Barber, 1982)

Civic

Education

(

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David )
               (Knoke, 1990, 1041-1049
Participation and
                              Democracy Theory
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(Carole
                                   Pateman 1995)
           Joseph Schumpeter
Capitalism,
                 ) Socialism, and Democracy (1943)
                               Schumpeter
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Carole Pateman

(1995, 2

Malte Lewan,)

Jean Jacques Rousseau

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Malte L., 1995,)

(4

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Malte L., 1995,)

.(6

Robert Dahl

Giovani Sartori

Dahl

Rousseau J.S Mill

Malte L., 1995)

.(6B

Cole

Pateman

Marx

Rousseau

.J.S. Mill

Rousseau

Pateman

.(Malte Lewan, 1995, 10)

Normative Theory

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Verba, Schlozman, Bray's
Bloch, 1987, )
                                   (Ferguson, 1995
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Sidney)

.(V., Kay L. Schlozman, Henry E. Bray's, 1997, 423

Normative Perspective

(Goldman, Janda, 1995, 94)

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Allport,)

.(1958, 60

) () .(Markus, zajonc, 1985, 15) ()

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Mark,)
.(S. Bonchek, 1997, 4)
Miller, Arthur)
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.(H., 1986, 203, 207

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. (Mark, S. Bonchek, 1997, 6)

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(Katz and Braly, 1952)

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Information Processing : (
Theory
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Information – (
                               processing approach
Mark. S.)
                                       (B., 1995, 5
Conover)
                       .(and Feldman, 1995, 120-126
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.(Mark S. B., 1995, 8)

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Gardner

Atkinson, Shiffrin

Output	Input	
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.(Mark S. B., 1995, 9)

Schematic Theory

.. ()

Walter, Lipman,)

(1992, 71

Axelrod

Political

Schema

Mark S. B., 1995,)

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(–)

.(Alba J.W., Haser, 1983, 209-212)

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Alba J.W., L. Haser, )
                                           .(1983, 215
Struggle
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Machiavelli

Thomas Hobbes

Awar of all – against		
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	Marx	(
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:	Marx	

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Ralf Lewis A. Coser

C. Wright Mills . Dahrendorf

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Saint - Just

.(Alain Lienad, 1976, 262)

Durkheim

Simmel

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Guy Hermet, Bertrand Badic et )
                                   (Autres, 1998, 65
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Levi Margarette 1990, 1-)

.(16

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Simon,)

.(Herbert A., 1976, 295

Economic Behaviour

Social

Behaviour
) Social Order

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Alain)
.(Beitone, 1995, 124-125
Exchange Tehroy (

Harsanyi Gouldner Dahrendorf
P. Blau G. Homans

Cost Profit

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Reward

Punishment

Utility

Homans

Social Behavior as

Exchange (1958)

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.(George Ritzer, 1996, 408-409)

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Levi et al (1990)

Rational Choice Teory

Games Theory

James S. Coleman (1989)

Friedman and Hechter (1998)

George R., 1996,)

.(224

(Riker, William H., 1990, 172)

.(Alain W., 1995, 437)

.(Pierre Liau, 1996, 337)

Alain)

.(Wolfelsperger, 1995, 432

Political Market

(Gordon T., 1995, 160)

(Alsina, Perroti

Reciprocity

.(Alsina A., 1994, 120)

Von Neuman

.(Wirtschaftsdienst, 1995, 1-2) Morgenstern

Games Theory:

Elster

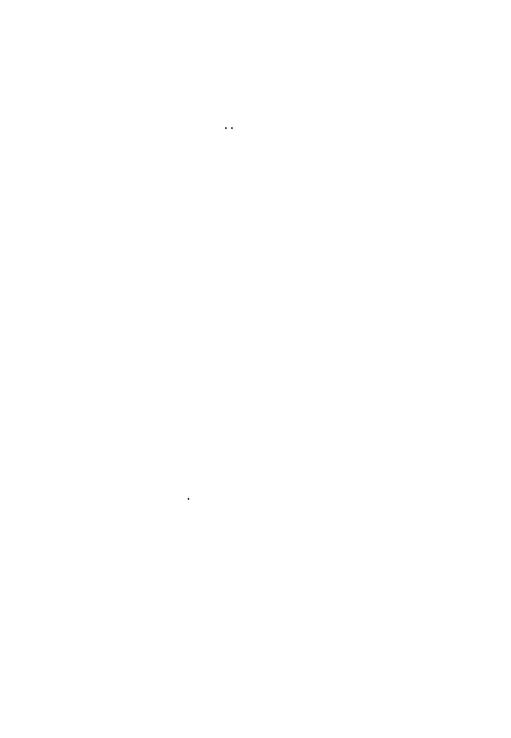
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.(George R., 1996, 317)

Who Gets What,

When, How



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Elster
Making Sence of Marx 1985
                .(George R., 1996, 317)
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Neoclassical economics

Roemer

Micro-Foundations

.(George R., 1996, 317)

J. Elster 1982 - 1986

Ana J. Roemer

lytical Marxism

George R., 1996,)

.(317

الفصل الثالث

- الاتجاهات النسوية

- نظریات أخری

- الإجراءات المنهجية لدراسة النماذج

التطبيقية

: Feminism

: Liberal Feminism

Socialist Feminism (

Marxist Feminism (

Radical Feminism (
Gender Theory

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.
(Dominque M. F., 1979, 27)

Montesquieu

Les Letres persanes (1721)

L'esprit deslois (1748)

La Separation des Pouvois

Condorcet

L'admission des Femmes-au

.(Christine Faure, 1985, 134-139) Droit le l'Etat

•

Thomas More

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- ) Tomazo Campanilla
( - ) Jean Millet
( - )

Pascal G.: Xavier K., Ahmed S., )
                                       .(1995, 100-153
              ) Robert Owen
 . (Pascal G., Xaviet K., Ahmed S., 1995, 104)
Marie T.)
                                          .(R., 1965, 15
Olympe de
                                                Gouges
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.(Dolemer J., 1962, 480)

Flora Tristan

Anna Kulisciof

(–)

Fanny Jezierska

Landwear

Claudie H., 1995,)
.(1960198

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.(Anne Phillips, 1987, 29).

Gender

Theory

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.(Christine P., 1990, 105)

Dominique Fougyrollas, Schwebel,) .(1995, 123 - 126

Gender Sex

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.(Francois Core, 1995, 14)

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Theory of Civic :

Voluntarism

Verba Sidney

Verba, Schlozman, Brady 1997,)

.(267

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Mosse (1996)
                             (Denni, 1986)
(Verba, Nie, Kim, 1980)
Verba, )
                       .(Schlozman, Brady 1997, 268
   Mass Society Theory
```

De Tocqueville

Gustave

Lebon

Gabriel Tarde

.(Birnbaun P. 1975, 16)

William Kornthauser

Riseman

.(Kornhauser W., 1965, 42)

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Raymond Aron

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Dahrendorf; R:
         .(George R., 1996 - 266) (
Les Besoins
                          Compromis
                              Les Desirs
   L. Voy J. Remy
                                       Transaction
                      Par Transit
                                 (M. Blanc, 1992)
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Uniformisation Contradictoire
Désagrégation
.(G. Simmel, 1957)

Giller Ferreol, 1994,)
.(175 - 176
: (
Edmond Husserl

Alfred Shutz

Shutz M. Sheler

Berger Garfinkael Goffman

Cicourel Douglas
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Sheler Ethnomethodology .()

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.(Bell, 1976, 45 - 60)

Hippies

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Sit-in

Inglhart, 1977, Barnes, Kaase, 1979,)

(Dalton, 1988

(Barnes, Kaase, 1979, Almond, Verba, 1980)

. (Nonna M., Pascal P., 1992, 45 - 46)

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Marco Units

Micro Units

.(Nonna M., Pascal P., 1992, 39)

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(Guy H	ermet, 199	98, 16	8)			
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					Elec	torale
Tableau	ı Politique	de la	France	e de l'Oue	est	
					(1913)
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(Dominigue Chagrollaud, 1997, 142)

Yves Lacoste(1986)

Maurice Agulhon

Paul Bois

(Mayer, Perrinean, 1992)

(Mayer, Perrineau, 1992, 142 - 143)

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Paul
                                           Lazarsfeld
     %
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                       . (Mayer, Perrineau, 1992, 143)
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. Abramson (1989) %

.(Mayer, Perrineau, 1992, 149)

Athony Downs -

(1957)

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Kramer (1971)
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(Dominique Chagrollaud 1997, 144, 1147)

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(Himmelweit, Humphreys, Jaeger, 1981)

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Hilde H, Fatrickll Marianne. J., 1984) % $. (-\ 35$

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:Alrich

Verba, Schlozman, Brady, 1997,)

.(421

Jane Mansbridge

Who gets what,

Mansbridge when, and how?

Consciousness

: (
(
Verba, Schlozman,)
(Brady, 1997, 421

الفصل الرابع

- متغيرات أخرى.
- تعليل آلية النظام السياسي.
- موقع النظرية والمنهج في دراسة

المشاركة السياسية.

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Percheron (1991)

Denni (1981)

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Sineau (1998)

(Jaqueline F., 1999, 7)

(Annick Percheron, 1991, 19)

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Rose (1974)

Cap devielle)

Michelat & Simon (1977) (1981

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Nonna M. (1983)

Butler & Stokes (1974)

(Dominique Ch., 1994, 149 – 152)

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.(Perrineau, 1992)

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.Peu élevé
Dominique Ch., ) (Cayrol, 1978)
                                     .(199, 151 - 152
```

Maurice Duverger

La Microdemocratie

Maurice D.

Maurice Duverger, 1973,)

(Philippe B., 1996, 291)

- .**(**413

La Puissance Souveraine

Rousseau

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(Philippe B., 1996, 293)

.(Philippe B., 1996, 294)

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.(Memmi, 1985) %

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Domminique) %	
		.(Ch., 1997, 130 - 135
J. F.		-
		Medard
		Client
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Le	T CIL	D.
	Le Client	Patron

J.F. Medard .

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Vicent le meiux

Sous Puisance

Infra puissance

John Duncan

Matte Dogan, Dominque)

.(Pellassy, 1982, 77

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.(Egypt Human Developement Report, 1995, 34)

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.(Human Developement Report, 1995, 40

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Egypt Human Development Report)

.(1995, 45

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Mourice D.

Jean P. C., Jean les Partis Politiques)
.((1951) P.M., 1974, 12

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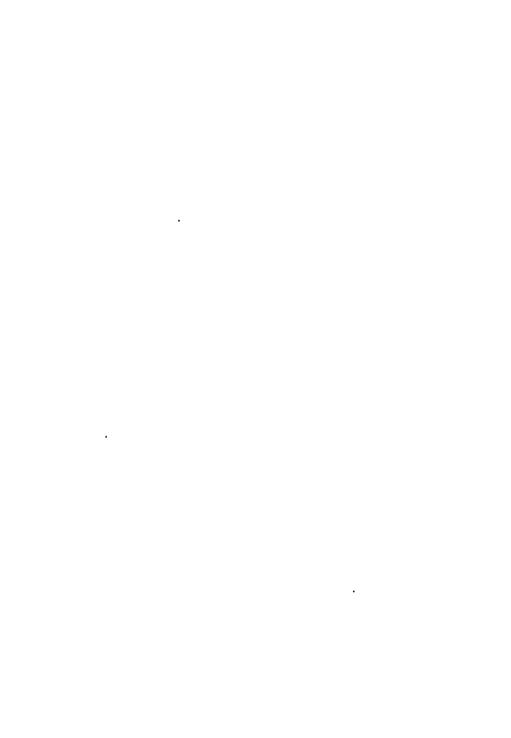
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رؤية الباحثة عن موقع النظرية والمنهج في دراسة المشاركة السياسية:

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المراجسع

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