

توماس طمسن

## داؤد ويسوع

بين التاريخ والتراث المشرقي



ترجمة: عدنان حسن

مراجعة: زياد منى

الكتاب المقدس



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<daramwaj@inco.com.lb> :

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<cadmus@net.sy>

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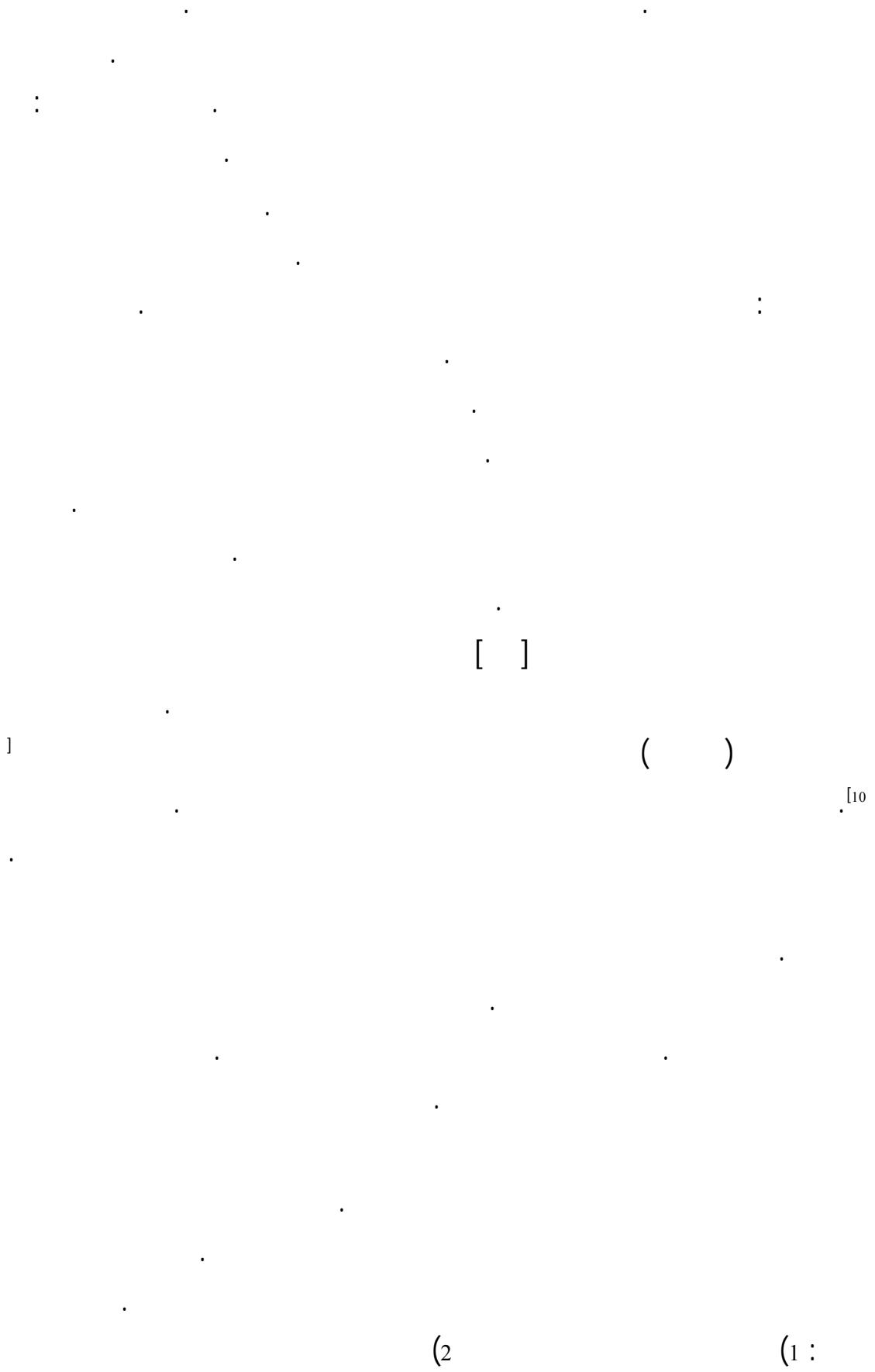
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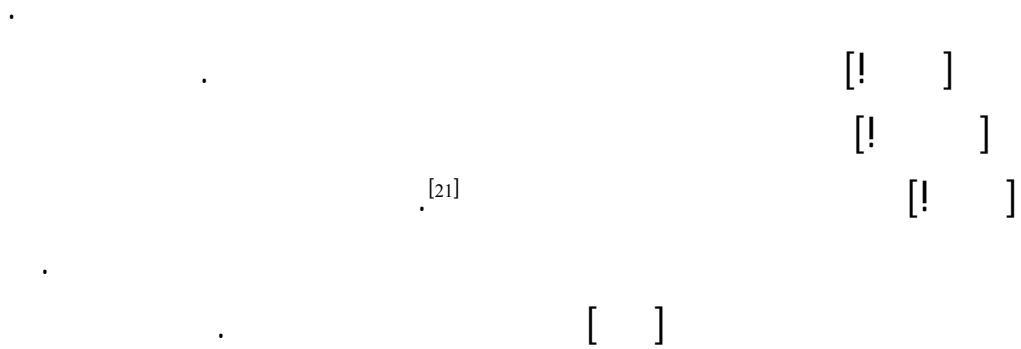
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.<sup>[11]</sup>(22-21 15-

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.<sup>[12]</sup>(no. 49: 1Q Hodayot, xii, 12-20)

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.<sup>[13]</sup>(no.51: 4Q 413, frag 2,iii) ( . . ) ( ) (

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[14](no.52: 4Q 521, frag 2,iii)

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no.48: 4Q 88, col. ix, no 50: 4 Q427 )

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<sup>[42]</sup>0-1 :2 :  
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 21-19 :74 14-12 8-1 :72 6 :70 34-33 10-8 :69 19 11-6 :68 13 :39 15-12 :38  
<sup>[46]</sup> 41 38-33 16-9 :107 <sup>[45]</sup> 22-21 18 :102 2-1 :86 8-1 :82 12-11 :79 10-3 :76  
<sup>[47]</sup> 9-3 :146 18-13 :132 6-1 :126 20-18 :119 9-5 :113 10-9 :112 31 17-5 :109  
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 7-5 :42 <sup>[50]</sup> 20-17 :41 10-1 :35 8-1 :32 <sup>[49]</sup> 26-25 :30 <sup>[48]</sup> 21-17 10-6 :29 23-21 :24  
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<sup>[57]</sup>(1QM, col. Xi.7-9, 11-14)

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<sup>[58]</sup>(1QM, col. xiii. 13-15)

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<sup>[59]</sup>(QM, frags. 8-10, col. 1)

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<sup>[60]</sup>(4Q163, frags. 18-19)

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[61](4Q171, col. ii) (44

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[62](4Q171, col. iii) (45

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[63](Q171, col. 4) (46

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[64](4Q 372) [ ] (47



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[65](4Q88, col. ix) (48

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[66](1Q Hodayot, col. xiii. 12-20) (49

[67](4Q Hodayot, frags. 7, col. ii) (50

[68](4Q413, frag. 2, col. iii) (51

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<sup>[69]</sup>(4Q521, frag 2, col. ii) (52

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<sup>[70]</sup>(4Q525) (53

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<sup>[71]</sup>(4Q434, frag 1, col. i) (54

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## (11 )

1. See "La guerre santa al centro della teologica biblica, 'shalom' e la purificazione de Gerusalemme," *Studi Storici* 3 (2002), 663-692. For an Arabic translation of this paper see my article: "Holy War at the Center of Biblical Theology: Shalom and the Cleansing of Jerusalem", *Jerusalem in ancient History and Tradition* (London and New York: T&T Clark Intl., 2003; Arabic translation: Beirut: Center for Arab Unity Studies, 2003).

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1. Th. L. Thompson, *The Bible in History: How Writers Create a Past* (London: Cape, 1999); Thompson, *The Mythic Past: Biblical Archaeology and the Myth of Israel* (New York: Basic, 1999), xv-xvi. Thompson, "Historiography in the Pentateuch: Twenty-Five Years After Historicity", *Scandinavian Journal For the Old Testament* 13. no. 2(1999): 258. ( : : ]  
.[(2003 2001) :  
2. L. L. Grabbe, *Can aHistory of Israel Be Written? European Seminar on Historical Methodology 1* (Sheffield: SAP, 1997); Th. L. Thompson, "Can a History of Ancient Jerusalem and Pabestine Be Written?" in *Jerusalem in Ancient History and Tradition* (London: T&T Clark, 2003), 1-15.  
3. Here one might consider two important recent works: N. Silberman and I. Finkelstein, *The Bible Unearthed: Archaeology's New Vision of Ancient Israel and the Origin of Its Sacred Texts* (NewYork: Free Press, 2001); and M. Liverani, *Oltre La Bibbia: Storia antica di Israele* (Rome: Laterza, 2003), which will appear in English [and Arabic, *Cadmus*]. For a short view of the problems of writing history, see N. P. Lemche, *Prelude to Israel's Past: Background and Beginnings of Israelite History and Identity* (Peabody, Mass: Hendrickson, 1998); Lemche, *The Israelites in History and Tradition* (Louisville: Westminster, 1998).  
4. Biblical citations usually use the Revised Standard Version (1946) of the Jerusalem Bible (Jerusalem: Koren, 1992), both slightly adjusted to fit better the Hebrew, Aramaic or Greek. Occasionally the translations are my own.

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5. I. Hjelm, *The Samaritans and Early Judaism A Literary Analysis* (Sheffield: SAP, 2000);Hjelm, *Jerusalem's Rise to Sovereignty: Zion and Gerizim in Competition* (London:T&T CLARK international, 2004).

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1. For a summery of the current debate, we have now some excellent discussions in German, specially G. Theissen und A.MERZ, *Der historische Jesus: Ein Lehrbuch* (GÖTTINGEN, 1996) and J.Schröter and R. Brucker, eds. *Der historische Jesus: Tendenzen und Perspektiven der gegenwärtigen Forschung*, BZNW 114 (Berlin: De Gruyter, 2002); in Danish T. Engberg-Pedersen, ed. *Den historiske Jesus og hans Betydning* (Copenhagen, 1998) is recommended. In English, the bibliographz is large and often stridentlz tendentious. J.P.Meier, *A Marginal Jew: Rethinking in Historical Jesus*, 3 vols., Anchor Bible Reference Library (New York: Double day, 1991) is an easly accessible introduction. Briefer, but hardly superficial is the discussion in B.D. Ehrman, *Jesus: Apocalyptic Prophet of the New Millenium* (Cambridg: Oxford University Press, 1999).

2. A. Schweitzer, *Geschichte der Leben-Jesus Forschung* 2<sup>nd</sup>. ed. (Tübingen: Mohr-Siebeck, 1913; *the Quest For the Historical Jesus*, 1910).
3. J.G. Eichhorn, *Einleitung in das Alte Testament*, 3 vols. (Göttingen, 1780-1783; *Introduction to the study of the Old Testament*, 1888); Eichhorn, *Einleitung in das Neue Testament*, 2 vols. (Göttingen, 1804-1827).
4. W.M.L.de Wette, *A Critical and Historical Introduction to the Canonical Scriptures of the Old Testament* (1817; Eng. Trans. With notes by T.Paker, 1843), pp. 38-39. De Wette's understanding of the myth found in modern restatement in R. Otto, *The Idea Of The Holy* (1951).
5. Two Studies are most important: D. F. Straus, *Das Leben Jesus Kritisch bearbeitet*, 2 vol. (1835-1836; *Life of Jesus*, 1906); and Straus, *The Christ of Faith and the Jesus of History: A Critique of Schleiermacher's Life of Jesus* (1864; Philadelphia: Fortress, 1977).
6. L.Feuerbach, *Das Wesen des Christentums* (1841; *the Essence of Christianity*, 1854).
7. J.Weiss, *Jesus proclamation of the Kingdom of God* (1892; Philadelphia: Fortress, 1971).
8. W.Wrede, *Das Messiasgeheimnis in den Evangelien: Zugleich ein Beitrag Zum Verständnis des Markusevan- geliums* (1901; *The Messianic Secret in the Gospels*, 1971).
9. B.D.Ehrman, *Jesus: Apocalyptic Prophet of the New Millenium* (Cambridge: Oxford University Press, 1999).

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11. For a Fine discussion of the nature and function of Q in New Testament scholarship, see J. S. Kloppenborg Verbin, *Excavating Q: The History and setting of the Sayings Gospel* (Edinburgh: T&T Clark, 2000).
12. This theory was first proposed by James Robinson, "Logoi sophon': on the Gattung of Q," in J.Robinson and H.Koester, *Trajectories through Early Christianity* (Philadelphia: Fortress: 1971), 71-113; see also H.Koester, "Apocryphal and Canonical Gospels," *Harvard Theological Review* 73-(1980): 105-130.

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J.Kloppenborg. *The Formation Of Q: Trajectories in Ancient Wisdom* >

Kloppenborg, *Q Parallels: synopsis, Critical Notes and Concordance* > <Collections, (Fortress: Philadelphia) 1987

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.<Kloppenborg, Excavating Q>

15. R-W. Funk and R.W.Hoover, *Five Gospels, one Jesus: what did Jesus Really say?* (Sonoma, Calif: polebridge, 1992).
16. For a discussion of the debates of the seminar with the publication of the proposed text of Q, see the multivolume summery od commentaries and discussions in J.M. Robinson, P.Hoffmann, and J. S. Kloppenborg, *Documenta Q: Reconstructions of Q through Two Centuries of Gospel Research: Excerpted, sorted, and Evaluated* (Leuven: peeters, 1996).
17. Ehrman, *Jesus*, chap. 7.
18. M. Borg, *Conflict, Holiness, and Politics in the Teachings of Jesus*, *Studies in the Bible and Early Christianity* 5 (Toronto: Mellen, 1984).
19. M. Borg, "A Temperate Case For a Non-Eschatological Jesus," *Forum* 2 (1986): 81-102.
20. R. A. Horsley, *Jesus and the spiral of violence: popular Jewish Resistance in Roman Palestine* (San Fransisco: Harper & Row, 1987; Horsley, *Sociology and the Jesus Movement* (New York: Crossroad, 1989); and Horsley, With J.S.Hanson, *Bandits, Prophets, and Messiahs: popular Movements in the Time of Jesus* (New York: sea bury, 1985).21. the writings of E. J. Hobsbawm, specially *Primitive Rebels* (New York: Norton, 1965); Hobsbawm, *Bandits* (New York: Delacorte, 1969); and E.R. Wolf, *Peasants* (Englewood Cliffs, N.J: Prentice Hall, 1966).
22. the bibliography is large, but the pioneering studies in biblical scholarship include G. Theissen, *The Miracle stories of the Early Christian Tradition* (1972; Philadelphia: Fortress, 1983);Theissen, *Sociology of Early Christianity* (Philadelphia, Fortress, 1978); and N.K.Gottwald *The Tribes of Yahweh, A Sociology of the Religion of Liberated Israel, 1250-1050 B.C.E* (New York: MaryKnoll. 1979); Gottwald, *The Politics of Ancient Israel* (Louisville: Westminster, 2001).
23. The problems of such harmonized reconstructions are quite common ib biblical studies . a thorough criticism of these methods can be found in Th. L. Thompson, *The Historicity of the Patriarchal Narrative: The Quest For the Historical Abraham*, 3rd ed.(Berlin: De Gruyter, 1974).

24. Horsley, *Bandits*, 48-87; J. D. Crossan *The Historical Jesus: The Life of a Mediterranean Jewish Peasant* (Edinburgh: T&T Clark, 1991), 137-206.
25. See especially the critique of M. D. Goulder, *Midrash and Lection in Matthew* (London: SPCK, 1974).

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J. B. Prichard, *Ancient Near Eastern Texts Related to the Old Testament*, >

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.<ANET (Princeton: Princeton University Press 1969), 421-425

27. ANET, 421.
28. Besides *The Historical Jesus* mentioned above, one should also consult J. D. Crossan, *Sayings Parallels: A Workbook for the Jesus Tradition* (Philadelphia: Fortress, 1986).
29. B. Mack, *A Myth of Innocence: Mark and Christian Origins* (Philadelphia: Fortress, 1988); Mack, *The Lost Gospel: The Book of Q and Christian Origins* (San Francisco: Harper, 1993).
30. J. D. Crossan, *The Historical Jesus: The Life of a Mediterranean Jewish Peasant* (Edinburgh: T&T Clark, 1991), 227.

Crossan, *Historical Jesus*, 227-8> (apocalyptic / ) (31

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32. H. Koester, *Introduction to the New Testament* (Philadelphia: Fortress, 1982), 2:121-122, on 1 Corinthians 7; S. Davies, *The Gospel of Thomas and Christian Wisdom* (New York; Seabury, 1983), 83; and Kloppenborg, *Formation of Q*, 244-245.
33. For a discussion of the segmented nature of biblical literature, see Th. L. Thompson, "4Q testimonia and Bible Composition: A Copenhagen Lego Hypothesis in Qumran Between the Old and New Testaments," ed. F. Cryer and Th. L. Thompson, *Copenhagen International Seminar 6* (Sheffield: SAP, 1998), 261-276.
34. In this, Crossan, *Historical Jesus*, 238-239 follows Marcus Borg, "A Temperate Case For a Non-Eschatological Jesus," *Forum 2* (1986): 81-102.
35. Crossan, *Historical Jesus*, 239-240, referring to the visions of Daniel in chapters 7-9 and 10-12 and to Enoch 46:1-4, an understanding that Mogens Müller disputed in M. Müller, *Der Ausdruck "Menschensohn" in den Evangelien* (Leiden: Brill, 1984).
36. A related effort with the writings of Paul has been developed by T. Engberg-Petersen, *Paul and the Stoics* (Louisville: Westminster, 2000), esp. 33-44.
37. Mack, *Lost Gospel*, 237-243.
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(The Bible)	( ) ( )	: 11
		31
		.( )
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		: : 65
		.
	(Janus-faced)	181
	:	(diptych) 280
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