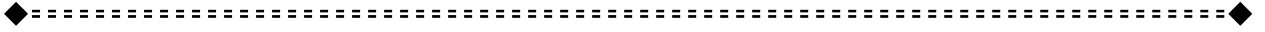


Introduction of operating system



Hardware

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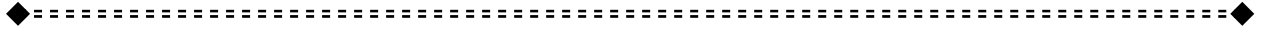
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Introduction of operating system



(Kernel Mode)

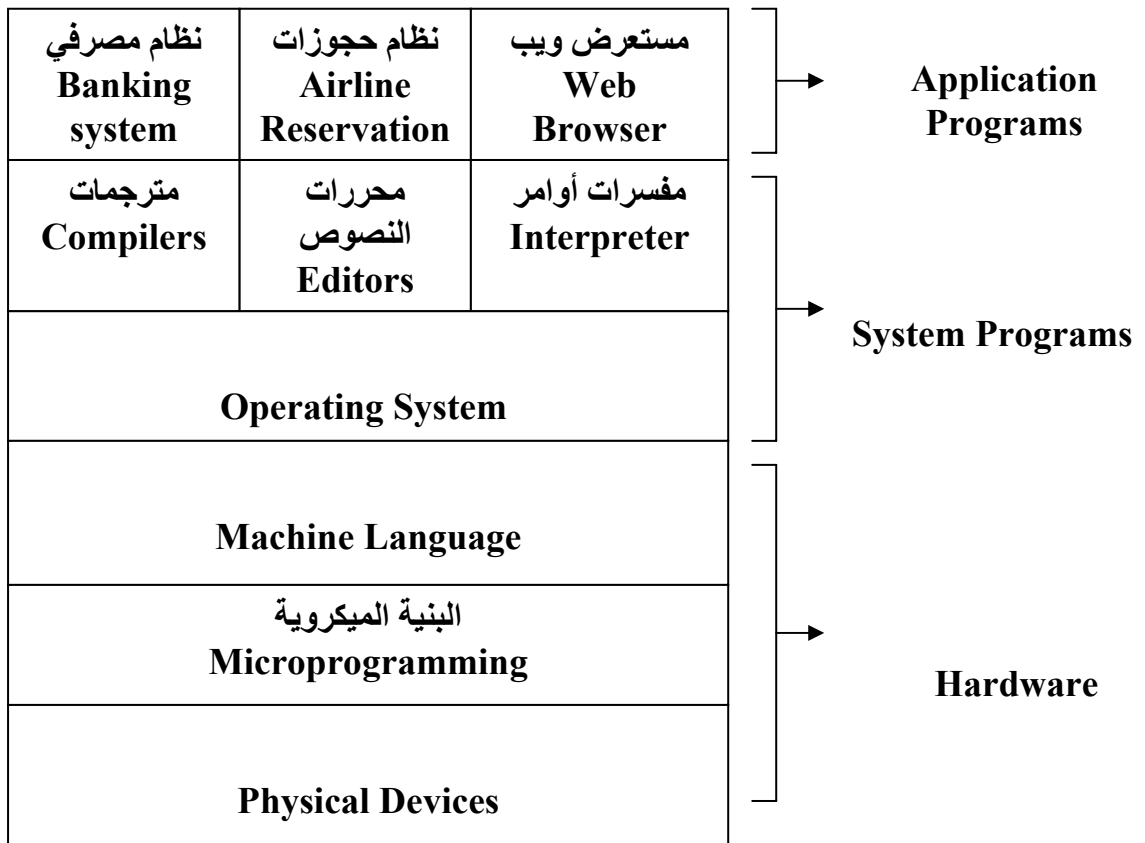
(User Mode)

(User Mode)

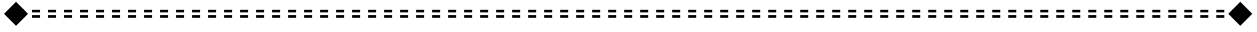
(Kernel Mode)

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Introduction of operating system



Introduction of operating system



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Virtual Machine (

Read & Write

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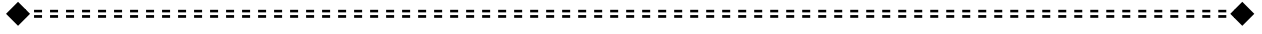
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Introduction of operating system



Virtual

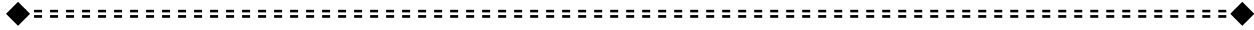
Machine

System Calls

Resource Manger (



Introduction of operating system



Buffer

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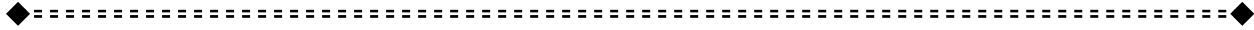
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Time Multiplexing

Space Multiplexing

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Introduction of operating system



(-)charles Babbage
(analytical engine)

Ado Lovelace

(1955-1945)

Y

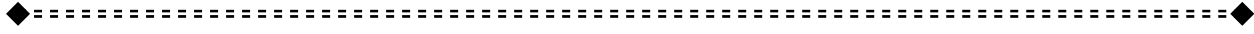
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Introduction of operating system



(1965-1955)

Main Frames

Assembly

. Fortran

Batch Programming

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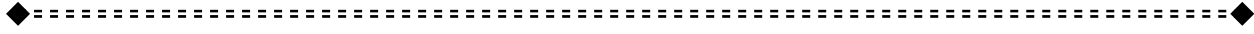
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Introduction of operating system



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IBM 7094

IBM 1401

IBM

System / 360

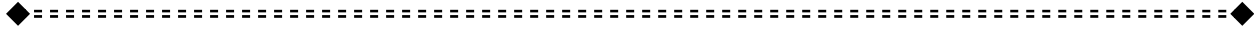
IBM

370 & 4300 & 3080

System / 360

& 3090

Introduction of operating system



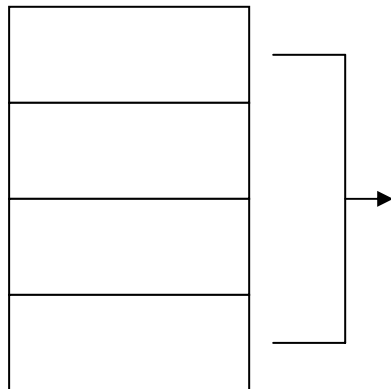
System / 360

Multiprogramming

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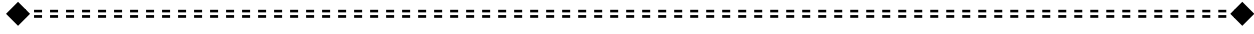
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Introduction of operating system



Simultaneous Peripheral Operation On Line Spooling

Batch

Time Sharing

PL/I

CTSS

Multics

DEC

PDP

minicomputer

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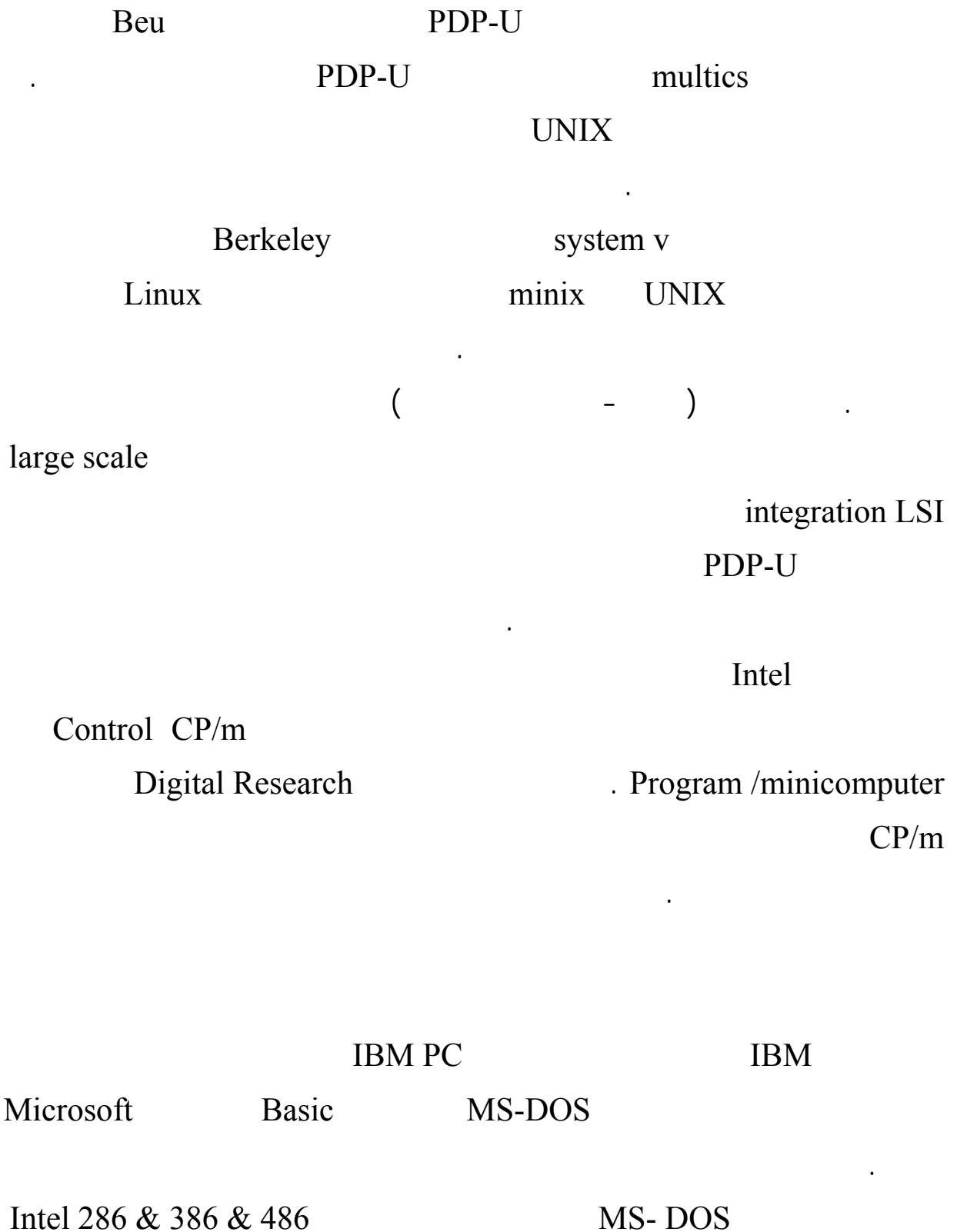
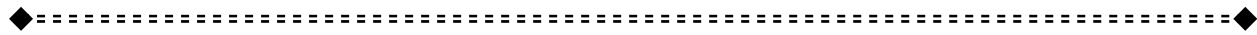
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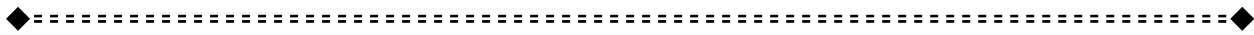
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Introduction of operating system

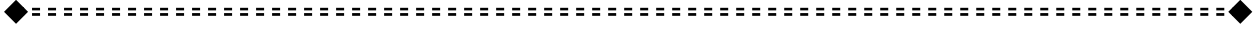


Introduction of operating system



GUI Graphical User
Xerox Parc Interface
Steve Jobs Xerox
Lisa Apple
Macintosh Apple
Windows Macintosh Microsoft
MS-DOS
Windows Microsoft
MS-DOS Windows 95
Windows 98
Windows NT
Windows 2000
Windows 98 & Windows NT 4.0
Windows 98 Windows Millennium
Windows XP Microsoft
Windows NT Windows 2000
Microsoft Windows 95/98/ME

Introduction of operating system



Main Frame

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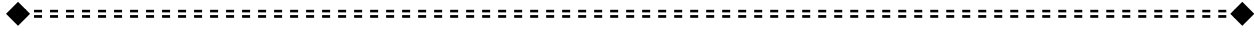
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Introduction of operating system



Transaction processing

Batch
Time sharing

Main frame

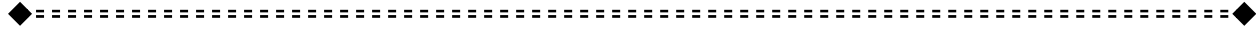
Linux

Windows2000 & Unix

CPU

Parallel Computers

Introduction of operating system



Multi Processor

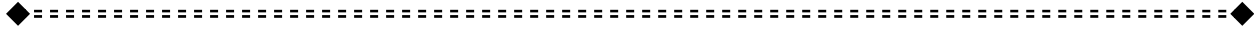
Multi Computers

Linux & Windows2000 &

Windows 98

Hard Real Time System

Introduction of operating system



Soft Real Time System

QNX & VXworks

Windows CE & Plam OS

Smart Cards

Credit Card

CPU

Introduction of operating system

- Operating system concepts, Silberschatz & Galvin, Fifth edition 1999
- MODERN OPERATING SYSTEMS
by Andrew S. Tanenbaum

- نظم تشغيل الحاسبات، د.مهندس محمد احمد فكرين، دار المريخ ١٩٩٦ م
- ج آر تشر هاريس (ترجمة أمين أيوبي) أنظمة تشغيل الحاسوب، أكاديمياً، بيروت ٢٠٠٢ م.