

www.kotobarabia.com

أزمة البحث العلمي في العالم العربي



www.kotobarabia.com



عبد الفتاح خضر

أزمة البحث العلمي في العالم العربي

عبد الفتاح خضر

طبقا لقوانين الملكية الفكرية

جميع حقوق النشر و التوزيع الالكتروني
لهذا المصنف محفوظة لكتب عربية. يحظر
نقل أو إعادة نسخ أو إعادة بيع أي جزء من
هذا المصنف و بثه الكترونيا (عبر الانترنت أو
للمكتبات الالكترونية أو الأقراص المدمجة أو أي
وسيلة أخرى) دون الحصول على إذن كتابي من
كتب عربية. حقوق الطبع الورقي محفوظة
للمؤلف أو ناشره طبقا للتعاقدات السارية.

فهرس

٥ تقديم
٩ مقدمة

١٤ بعض مفاهيم البحث

٣٤ مشكلة البحث .. أبعادها، وأسبابها، وأثارها
٣٥ تمهيد

٣٦ جوهر مشكلة البحث وأبعادها

٦٤ أسباب هبوط الإنتاج الفكري

٨٧ أثر الإنتاج الفكري الهابط

٩٤ مقترحات علاجية لمشكلة الإنتاج الفكري الهابط
٩٥ تمهيد

٩٦ الاهتمام بالتكوين العلمي والثقافي للباحثين

معايير مقترحة لتقويم البحث العلمي..... ١٠١

القدرات الإبداعية وتنميتها والعناية المبكرة بها..... ١١٤

تدعيم حماية الإنتاج الفكري..... ١٤٣

خاتمة..... ١٩٤

نظام حماية حقوق المؤلف بالمملكة العربية السعودية، الصادر بالمرسوم

الملكي رقم م/١١، وتاريخ ١٩ / ٥ / ١٤١٠ هـ..... ٢١٤

الباب الأول المصنفات التي يُحمى مؤلفوها..... ٢٢١

الباب الثاني حقوق المؤلف..... ٢٢٥

الباب الثالث انتقال ملكية حقوق المؤلف..... ٢٣٤

الباب الرابع نطاق حماية حقوق المؤلف ومدتها..... ٢٣٧

الباب الخامس أحكام الإيداع..... ٢٤٠

الباب السادس العقوبات..... ٢٤٣

الباب السابع أحكام عامة..... ٢٤٦

المراجع..... ٢٤٧

للمؤلف..... ٢٥٠

()

-

-

.

-

-

.

"

"

.

" "

.

.

;

-

-

-

-

-

.

-

.

-

-

.

"

"

.

.

.



(*)

— —

.

(*)

//

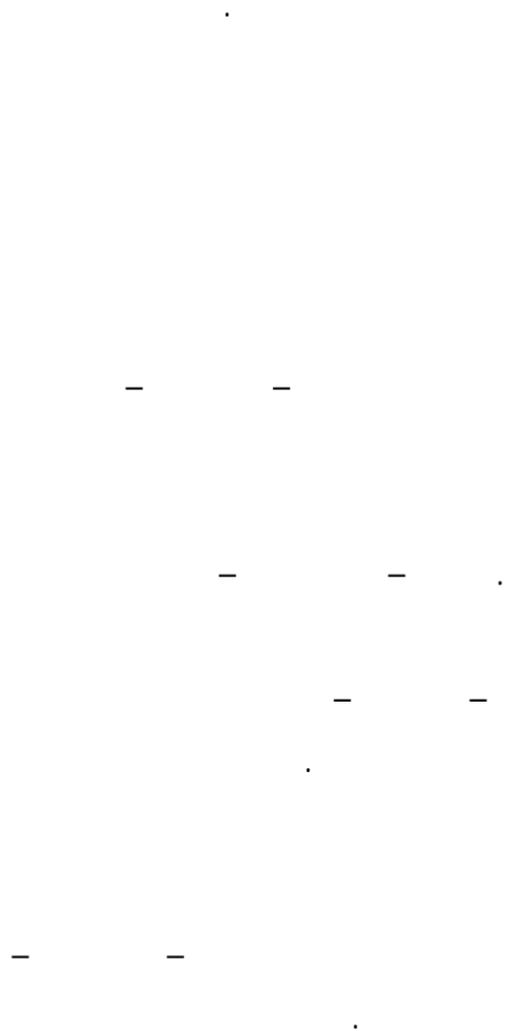
."

":

—

—





/

مبحث تمهیدی

: ()

" "

" "

" "

" "

:

-

-

-

.

()"

" "

()

"

(2)"

(3)

.



...

...

"

:)

.(

: (2)

: (3)

· : (

· (4)

(4)

: (

(5)

: (

(5)

...

(6)

⋮ (

— —

⋮ (6)

⋮



—

—

•
•

“

—

—

”

—

—

(張)

:(7)

(

" " " "

" "

" :

:()

...

:

- -

"
.....

" " " "

" " " "

" "

: (7)

:

“ ”

“ ”

“

”

“

”

·

“ ”

“

”

·

-

“

”

-

()

·

“

”

“

”

·

(8)

:

" " " "

" " " "

" "

" "

" " " "

" "

" "

" "

(8)

" "

" "

" "

" "

" " (9)

(9)

:

-
-
-
-
-
-
-
-

References

" " " "

: (

:

-

.

-

.

.

:

(10)

-

" :

"

.

:

(10)

-

-

" "

"

"

-

" "

.

.

-

.

-

.

"....."

-

.()

.
:
(

- -

. ...

.

(11)

(11)

الفصل الأول

..

—

—

.

.

.

.

-

-

.

-

-

.

.

" .
.

.

"

.

.

.

" (12)

(13)

.(:) (12)

(13)

" " " "

(14)

" "

:

... "

...

.



"

"

(14)

"
.

. . . .

.

.

(15)

.

⋮

⋮

.

.

— —

" (16).

:

(16)

:

.

”
.

(17)
.

•
•

— —

.

.

(17)

(18)

.



(18)

:

:

:

:

" "

: ") "

.(

:(*)

: (

_(20)

-

-

(*)

"

(21)

- "

.

:

"

"

" :

"

"

"



"

(20)

(21)

" ...

"

.

"

"

.

(22)

.

:

(22)

. . . -

.

. . . -

/

"

"

(23)

.

.

.

.

(23)

:

.

.

.

.

-

/

.

.

.

-

.

.

: (

.

.

.

.

:



•

.

.

.

.

.

.

—

—

.

—

.

—

.

"

.

"

.

—

—

.

.

—

—

•

•

.

.

.

(24)

:

:

:

.

-

.

-

.

-

.

-

.()

-

.

-

(24)

.

-

-

.

:

-

.

:

-

.

-

.

-

.

-

.

-

:

-

.(())

-

.

:

-

.

-

.

.

:()

-

.

:

-

.

.

-

.

()

-



"

"

"

"

...

"

·

"

"

"

(25)

(25)



.

.

المبحث الثاني



...

.

.

.

.

-

-

)
. (... ()

.

- - .

.

...

.

:

-

.

:

-

:

(

-

-

. . . .

—

—

.

—

—

.

"

—

—

"

.





.

.

(

:

-

.

-



"

"

.

.....

:

(26)

.

:

:

:

(26)

. . . . :

.

.

... .. "

. . . . :

" ... " (27) . . .

. . . . :

- - . ()

....

... () - -

:

"

.

:

- - "

...

.

.

...

.....

:

:

:

:

"

.....

.

...

...

...

.

"

.

:

:

"

:

-

()

. . . .

.

...

-

-

-

"
.....

.

(

:

.

.

-

-

.

)

(

.

.

.

.



•

"

(28)"

-

-

:

..."

()

:

(28)

• -

:

:

...

...

...

"
.....

.

:

(

.

.

.

.

.

.

:

(

المبحث الثالث

:

:

(

:

.

(

.

.

.

-

-

.

(

:

.

-

-

.

:

(

.

.

.

—

—

.

.

—

—

(29)

/ /

/

(29)

(30)

:

.

:

(30)

:

الفصل الثاني

.

—

—

.

.

.

المبحث الأول

-

-

.

.

.

.(31)

.

-

-

:

(31)

.

-

المبحث الثاني

-

-

.

:

(32)

(32)

:

-

-

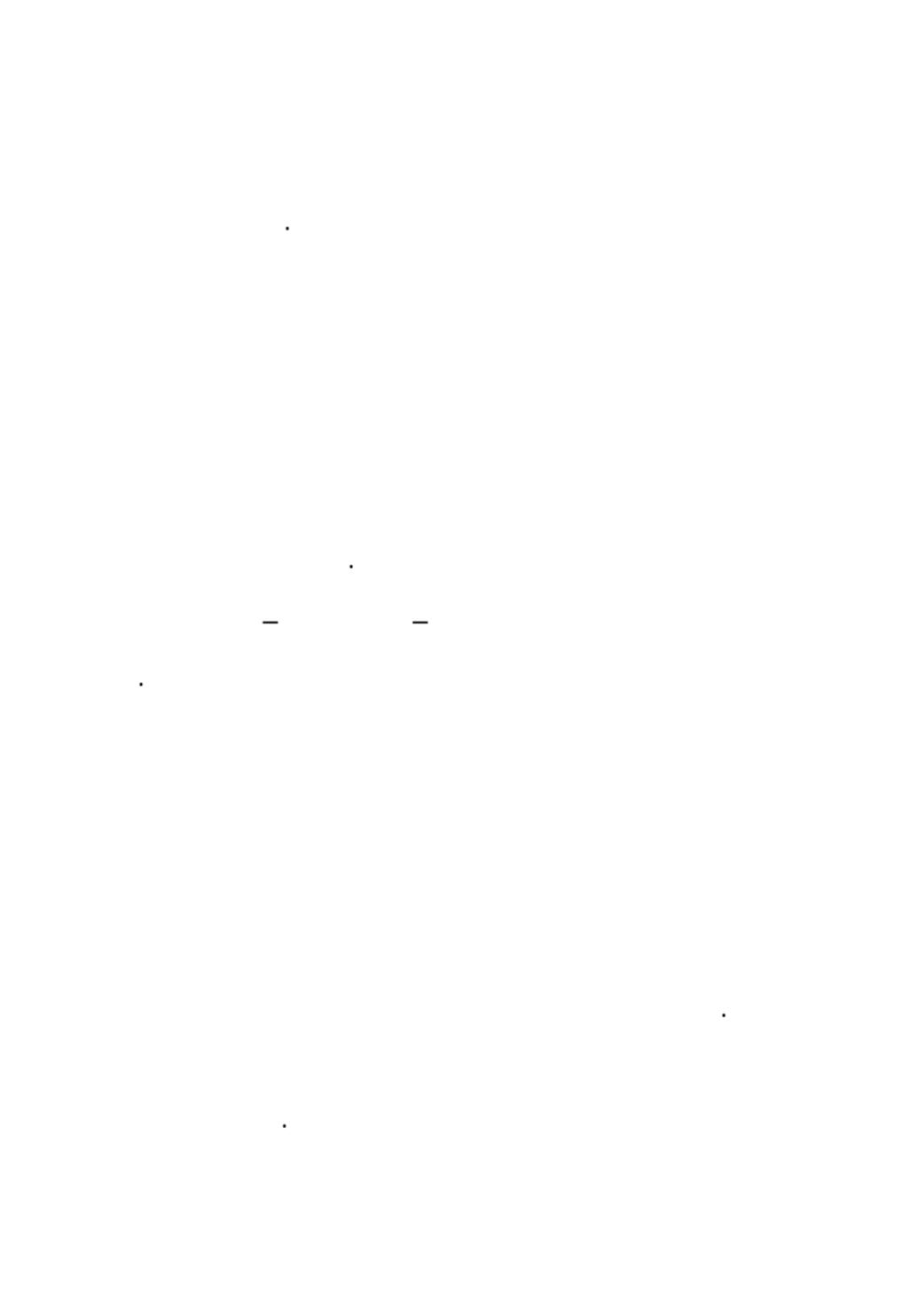
-

-

:

-

:



.

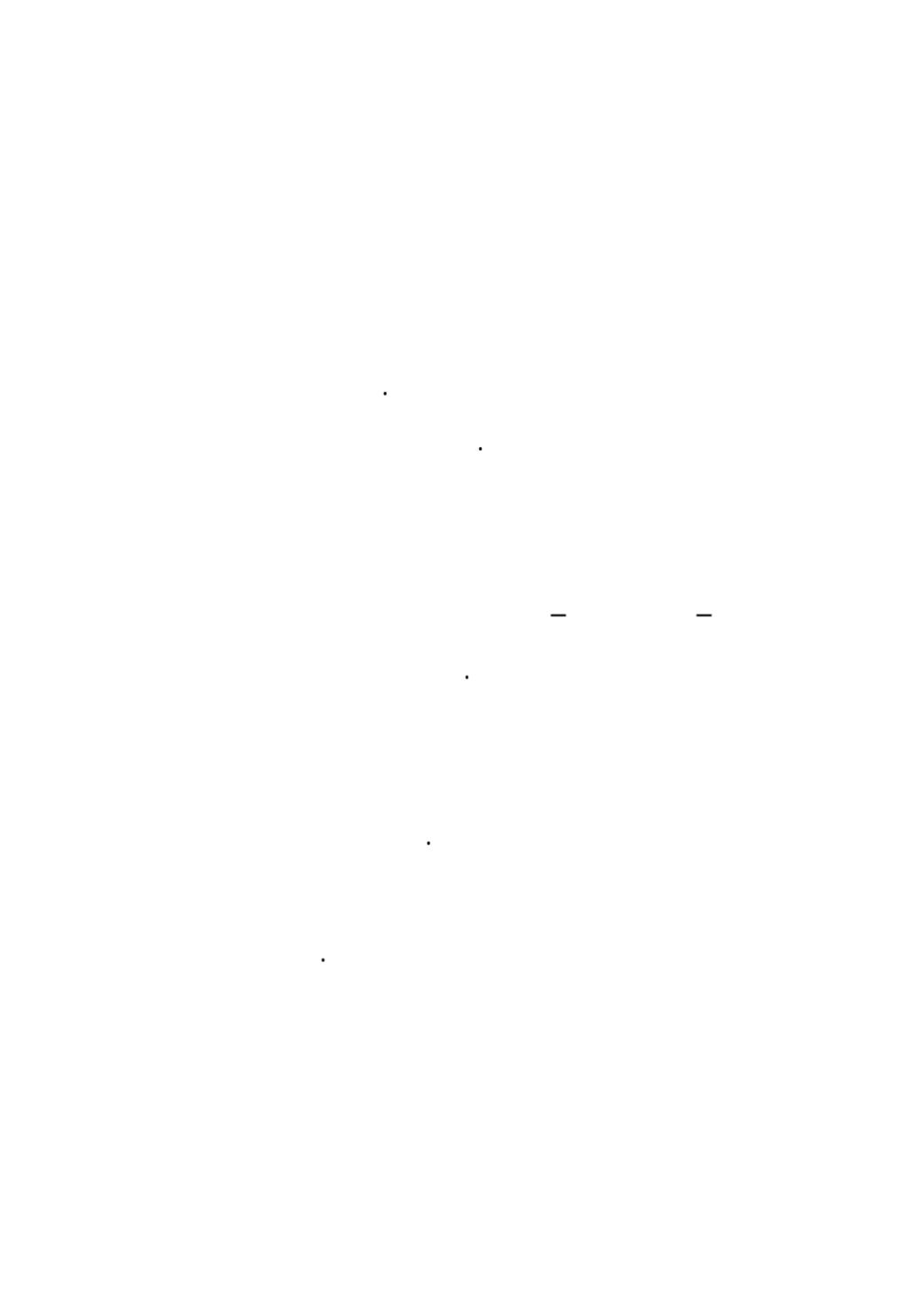
•
•

•
•

.

"

"



(33)

"

"

"

"

(34)"

"

(35)"

"

(33)

(34)

(35)

!(

)

-

•
•

.

.

.

(36)

⋮

⋮

(36)



المبحث الثالث

.

.

.

.

:

:

(

-

-

.

.

(37)

..... " (38)

!

.

: (37)

. : (38)

.

.

"

.

-

-

-

.

-

:

(

" " " "

.

.

()

.

(

·
"
·
·

"Guilford

) "
"

(39)

"
(J. W. Getzels and Ph. Jackson) "



(39)

Genius

) .
.(

."

"

Intelligence

(40)

.

.

()

:

:

.

:

(40)

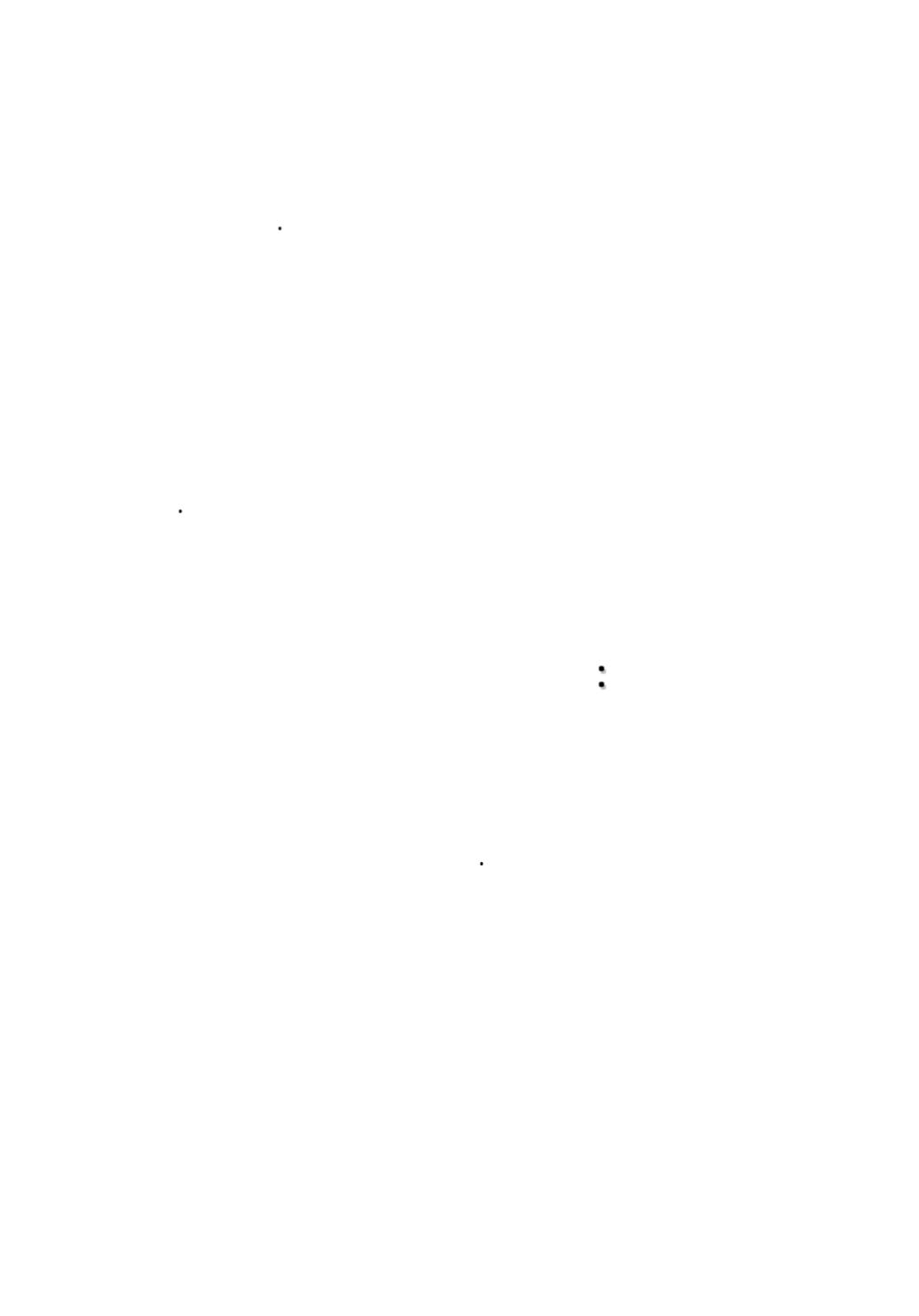
. -
. -
. -
. -

" "

" "

(41)

" "



• (42)

.

“

”

Effective Surprise

.

:

:

(42)

(43)

:

:

(

:

(43)

(44)

(44)

Ego

:

-

-

-

-

Id

Super – Ego

:

: (

:

(

—

—

.

.

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

“ ”

“ ”

(45)

： (

(45)

.

- -

.

.

: (

.

(46)

: (

:

:

-

:

(46)

:

:

.

.

:

.

:

.

:

(

.

"

:

.

:

(

.

.



:

:

(

:

.



.

.

—

—

.

" :

"

(

.

.

-

-

.

-

-

-

-

.

.

"Gauss"

"

(47)

:

+ + + + + + + + +

"

"

" "

:

"

"

.

... + + + :

.

. -

:

(47)

(48)

:

.

-

-

.

-

.

-

.

-

.

-

.

-

.

.

:

(48)

-

-

(

:

"

" (49)

(50)

:

:

-

-

-

-

-

.....

(49)

(50)

⋮

⋮

.

-

.

-

.

-

.

-

.

-

.

-

(51)

(51)

المبحث الرابع

-

-

•
•

.

—

—

(52)

.

(52)

(

)

(53)



(53)

...

..

„ (54)

„
.

„ „

:

(54)

:

() -

.

() -

.

() -

.

.

() :

)

)

(

)

(

)

(

)

(

(57)

"

"

"

:

(

"

"

(57)

... "

"

(58)

(58)

(59)

(59)

(60)

(60)

" :

(61)

"

.(62)

.

.

.

.

(61)

(62)

:

:

/

//

(63)

-
-
-
-

(63)



(64)

(65)

(64)

.(

)

(65)



⋮

(66)

— —

(66)

-

-

.

.

.

.

.

.

(67)

()

Le droit de repentir

(68)

:

:

(

(68)

:

.

.

.

:

.

.

.

-

-

-

-

.

-

.

-

.

.

.

.

.

(69)

:

:

.

:

.

:

(

.

:

-

.

-

.

-

.

-

.

-

.

-

.



.

" :

(70)

" .

.



(70)

(71)

)

(

:

(71)

(72)

(73)

:

-

:

-

:

-

:

-

:

-

:

-

/

:

-

(73)

. : -
 . : -
 . : -
 . : -
 : -
 / / /

.()

.

/

/ /

). .

.(

/

.()

/ /

(*)

*

:

/

//

//

.

. //

//

:

:

*

:

(*)

()

.()

”

”

·

·

·

·

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

·

·

·

(

.

"

"

.

.

:

:

-

.

.

.

.

.

-

-

-

-

)

*

:(

(

)

-

-

(,)

:

-

.

-

.

.

-

.

.

.

.

...

.

/

.

.

.

.

)

.(

()

.

.()

:

(74)

(74)

Berne

.



"

"

(-)

.

.

(75)

(75)

()

:

-

-

-

-

.(: .)

(76)

"

"

.

.

:

:

(76)

(77)

:

-

.

(77)

(78)

-

(79)

(

(

(78)

(79)

(80)

(80)

"

"

—

—

.

.

(81)

(81)

.()

:

-

(82)

-

.

-

.

.

":

(82)

"

.

(83)

.

.

(84)

()

-

":

(83)

"

(84)

-
.()

-
.()

— —

.

— —

.

.

:

-

.

-

-

-

.

-

•
— —

•

—

•

•

—

•

-

.

-

.







.

:

-

:

-

.

-

.

.

-

.

.

-

:

-

.

-

.

-

.

-

.

:

- -

- -

- -

- -

- -

- -

- -







(85)

—

—

.

—

.

/

(85)

.

-

.

.

.

-



- - -

.

- -

.

"

"

مطلق

/

//

//

/ /

//

//

//

.

.

//

/

.

//

.

//

.

//

:



/ :

 / / :

. / /

. / / /

. / /

:

(*)

-

.

(")

(*)

. / /

“

”

:

:

:

•

:

•

:

•

∴

•

.

∴

•

.

∴

•

.

.

∴

•

.

∴

•

-

.

-

:

-

-

.

-

.

.

()

:

.

:

:

-

.

-

.

-

.

-

.

-

:



⋮

-

-

⋮

-

⋮

-

⋮

-

.

.

-

-

.

:

:

:

:

-

.

-

.

.

-

.

-

.

-

.

-

.

-



;

-

.

-

.

-

.

:

.

..

.

:

.

..

1. The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions and activities. It emphasizes that proper record-keeping is essential for transparency and accountability, particularly in the context of public administration and government operations. The text notes that without reliable records, it becomes difficult to track expenditures, assess performance, and ensure that resources are being used effectively and ethically.

2. The second part of the document addresses the challenges associated with data collection and analysis. It highlights that while digital tools have made data gathering easier, the quality and consistency of the data can vary significantly. The text suggests that organizations should invest in training and standardized protocols to ensure that data is collected accurately and consistently across different departments and projects. Additionally, it stresses the importance of data security and privacy, especially when dealing with sensitive information.

3. The third part of the document focuses on the role of technology in improving efficiency and productivity. It discusses how automation and digital transformation can streamline processes, reduce errors, and free up resources for more strategic tasks. The text mentions that while technology offers many benefits, it also requires a significant investment in infrastructure and human capital. Organizations should carefully evaluate the costs and benefits of various technologies and ensure that they are implemented in a way that maximizes their potential.

4. The fourth part of the document discusses the importance of collaboration and communication in achieving organizational goals. It notes that siloed departments and poor communication can lead to inefficiencies and missed opportunities. The text suggests that organizations should foster a culture of open communication and collaboration, where team members are encouraged to share ideas, resources, and information. Regular meetings and cross-departmental projects can help to break down barriers and improve overall performance.

5. The fifth part of the document addresses the need for continuous learning and development. It emphasizes that in a rapidly changing environment, organizations must invest in the skills and knowledge of their employees. The text suggests that this can be done through a variety of methods, including formal training, on-the-job learning, and mentorship programs. Organizations should also encourage a growth mindset, where employees are encouraged to take on challenges and learn from their experiences.

6. The sixth part of the document discusses the importance of ethical considerations in decision-making. It notes that organizations have a responsibility to act ethically and transparently, especially when dealing with public funds or sensitive information. The text suggests that organizations should establish clear ethical guidelines and codes of conduct, and ensure that all employees are aware of and committed to these principles. Regular audits and monitoring can help to ensure that these principles are being followed.

7. The seventh part of the document discusses the importance of risk management. It notes that organizations face a variety of risks, including financial, operational, and reputational risks. The text suggests that organizations should identify these risks early on and develop strategies to mitigate them. This can involve diversifying investments, implementing robust internal controls, and maintaining a strong reputation through transparent communication and ethical behavior.

8. The eighth part of the document discusses the importance of stakeholder engagement. It notes that organizations do not operate in a vacuum and must consider the interests and needs of all stakeholders, including employees, customers, suppliers, and the community. The text suggests that organizations should engage with their stakeholders regularly and transparently, and seek to address their concerns and needs. This can help to build trust and loyalty, and ultimately lead to better performance and sustainability.

9. The ninth part of the document discusses the importance of innovation and creativity. It notes that in a competitive market, organizations must constantly innovate and create new products and services to stay ahead. The text suggests that organizations should foster a culture of innovation and creativity, where employees are encouraged to think outside the box and propose new ideas. This can be done through various methods, including brainstorming sessions, innovation challenges, and dedicated R&D departments.

10. The tenth part of the document discusses the importance of sustainability and social responsibility. It notes that organizations have a responsibility to contribute to the well-being of society and the environment. The text suggests that organizations should adopt sustainable practices, such as reducing waste, conserving energy, and supporting social causes. This can help to build a positive reputation and attract customers and employees who value sustainability.

:

.

:

-

-

.

:

..

:

-

-

-

:

..

.

:

:

.

:

..

.

:

:

-

.

-

.

:

-

.

-

)

(

..

.

-

-

.

-

.

:

..

:

-

..

.

.

.

-

.

.

-

.

-

.

:

:

-

.

-

-

-



•

-

.

-

.

•

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

* * *

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

.()

:

-
-
-
-
-
-
-
-

.(" ") /

.(" ") /

.(" " :)

: :

. /

. /

. /

. /

.

•

•

•

•

•

•

. /

•

. /

•

. /

•

. /

•

. /

•

. /

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

* * *